

HO-565

The Pattison Whipps Log House

Guilford

Private

Circa 1855

The Pattison Whipps Log House is a four bay wide, one room deep, two story high, gabled roof (running north-south) log house, resting on a stone foundation, with wide, central brick chimney, to which later additions have been made, namely a two story high, one bay wide, frame extension on the north wall and a two bay wide, one room deep, one story high, gabled roof (running east-west) frame and cinder block, dining room addition. The building features two one story high, shed roofed, enclosed porches; one along the east elevation of the log house and the second along the south-side of its west elevation.

The building is noted on the Hopkin's Atlas of 1878 and can be traced back in the land records of Howard County, Maryland to 1855.

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

HO-565
District 6
Savage
MAGI #1405655504

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

1 NAME

HISTORIC

The Pattison Whipps Log House

AND/OR COMMON

The Pattison Whipps Log House

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER

7424 Oakland Mills Road

CITY, TOWN

Columbia

VICINITY OF

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

6th

STATE

Maryland

COUNTY

Howard

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY

☐ DISTRICT☒ BUILDING(S)☐ STRUCTURE☐ SITE☐ OBJECT

OWNERSHIP

☐ PUBLIC☒ PRIVATE☐ BOTH

PUBLIC ACQUISITION

☐ IN PROCESS☐ BEING CONSIDERED

STATUS

☒ OCCUPIED☐ UNOCCUPIED☐ WORK IN PROGRESS

ACCESSIBLE

☒ YES RESTRICTED☐ YES UNRESTRICTED☐ NO

PRESENT USE

☐ AGRICULTURE☐ COMMERCIAL☐ EDUCATIONAL☐ ENTERTAINMENT☐ GOVERNMENT☐ INDUSTRIAL☐ MILITARY☐ MUSEUM☐ PARK☒ PRIVATE RESIDENCE☐ RELIGIOUS☐ SCIENTIFIC☐ TRANSPORTATION☐ OTHER**4 OWNER OF PROPERTY**

NAME

Mrs. Anna Whipps (Attn: Ms. Linda Sporer)

(work) 992-4511

(home) 776-1772

Telephone #:

STREET & NUMBER

7426 Oakland Mills Road

CITY, TOWN

Columbia

VICINITY OF

STATE, zip code

Maryland 21046

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE

REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.

Tax Map 42 parcel 215 (1.227A)

Hall of Records

Liber #: 884

Folio #: 422

STREET & NUMBER

Howard County Court House

CITY, TOWN

Ellicott City

STATE

Maryland

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE

Howard County Historic Sites Inventory

DATE

1978-1979

☐ FEDERAL ☒ STATE ☐ COUNTY ☐ LOCALDEPOSITORY FOR
SURVEY RECORDS

Maryland Historical Trust

CITY, TOWN

21 State Circle, Annapolis

STATE

Maryland

7 DESCRIPTION

CONDITION		CHECK ONE	CHECK ONE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> EXCELLENT	<input type="checkbox"/> DETERIORATED	<input type="checkbox"/> UNALTERED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ORIGINAL SITE
<input type="checkbox"/> GOOD	<input type="checkbox"/> RUINS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ALTERED	<input type="checkbox"/> MOVED DATE _____
<input type="checkbox"/> FAIR	<input type="checkbox"/> UNEXPOSED		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The Pattison Whipps Log House is a four bay wide, one room deep, two story high, gabled roof (running north-south) log house, resting on a stone foundation, with wide, central, brick chimney, to which later additions have been made, namely a two story high, one bay wide, frame extension on the north wall and a two bay wide, one room deep, one story high, gabled roof (running east-west) frame and cinderblock, dining room, west addition. The building features two one story high, shed roofed, enclosed porches, one along the east elevation of the log house and the second along the south side of the log building's west wall. A third shed roofed bath addition runs along the south wall of the dining room's west addition.

Beneath the north side of the central chimney can be found a dug out, dirt basement, measuring 10½ feet by 10½ feet, featuring log joists and stages of a large, hand hewn log sill along the east wall, with another similar sill beneath the west wall. Circa 1965 a passage was constructed from the south side of its west wall, (above which rests the bath addition) and a set of stairs and basement entrance constructed. A pump was installed to keep the cellar dry.

The original building was composed of two large rooms, a kitchen on the south side of the central chimney and a living room on the north side, with a sleeping loft above with entry by hatch and ladder.

THE KITCHEN

The kitchen takes up the south side of the central fireplace, measuring 10½ feet by 13½ feet and lighted by a south and east, rectangular, double-hung, first floor window. The south window holds six-over-six lights. The east window, two-over-two. The large stone and brick

fireplace takes up the center of the kitchen's north wall, 2½ feet deep. A rectangular, four light, entrance door is placed on the west wall, leading to the one story high, shed roofed, enclosed porch, previously described, while another entry to the living room is placed east of the brick chimney.

The ceilings of both the kitchen and living room hold a continuous row of three inch, beaded wainscotting.

THE LIVING ROOM

Originally the living room measured ten feet by thirteen and a half feet, but was extended five feet, or one bay north, in 1965 by Mr. Patterson Whips, and an additional first floor, two-over-two light east window installed.

The room is lighted by two rectangular, double-hung east windows, holding two-over-two lights, flanking a central, rectangular, east entrance door. A west, rectangular entrance is aligned to the east entrance, leading into a small passage leading into the dining room, west addition.

The south wall holds a wide stone and brick fireplace, decorated with a mantle composed of two flat pilasters and a flat lintel, surmounted by a mantle shelf.

SECOND FLOOR

The attic loft has been finished to hold a master bedroom over the kitchen, lighted by a rectangular, double-hung, second floor, south window, holding six-over-six lights. The wide brick chimney is located in the middle of its north wall, with an entrance to the hall east of the chimney, 10½ x 10½.

The second floor was composed of wide, random width floors and another floor placed over that one. Beaded, three inch wide boards decorate the ceiling of the upstairs hall and the north addition.

THE EAST ELEVATION

The east elevation is almost entirely covered by a one story high, shed roofed enclosed porch, holding eight continuous, rectangular, one-over-one light, east windows, a one light, rectangular south entrance and two rectangular, one-over-one light north windows.

8 SIGNIFICANCE

HO-565
Dist 6
Savage

PERIOD	AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW			
<input type="checkbox"/> PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING	<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE	<input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> ART	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC	<input type="checkbox"/> THEATER
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE	<input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
<input type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	<input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY) Local History
		<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION		

SPECIFIC DATES Circa 1855 BUILDER/ARCHITECT

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The Pattison Whipps Log House is a good example of a nineteenth century, vernacular architecture¹, constructed of log² and associated with the Iglehart family of Howard County.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

1. The Pattison Whipps Log House furnishes a good example of vernacular architecture and its building techniques. A large, hand hewn sill rests on the stone foundation, log joists hold the first floor and split log sections serve as joists for the second floor. The wide brick, central chimney is also notable.
2. This is one of many log cabins or houses, which are found dotting the Howard County landscape. Many of these are in a dilapidated condition such as the Ann Dunn Log Cabin at Daisy and Jennings Chapel Road. Still others have been incorporated within larger homes. The Pattison Whipps Log House is important for it remains the main building block of the structure. Another example is Senator George Day's Double Log House, located on Triadelphia Road in Glenelg, while several log houses are found in Lisbon at Route 94 and 144.
3. This building was once located on a large track of land owned by the Iglehart family in the 1850s. It was purchased by Dr. Septimus J. Cook, of Prince Georges County in 1854, (15-295) who sold a small three acre lot a year later to Elizabeth Ann Rowles "together with all and singular the buildings..(16-217). The building is noted on the 1878 Hopkin's Atlas.

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

HO-565
Dist. 6
Savage

Howard County Land Records

Hopkin's Atlas of 1878

Interview with Ms. Sporer and Mrs. Anna Whipps September 26, 1980

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY 1.227 acres

Please see Attachment 1, Tax Map 42

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

Please see Howard County Land Records, Liber 884 Folio 422

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE Maryland

COUNTY Howard

STATE

COUNTY

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME TITLE

Cleora Barnes Thompson, A.I.C.P., Projects Archivist

ORGANIZATION

Office of Planning & Zoning-Comprehensive Planning Section

DATE

STREET & NUMBER

3440 Court House Drive

TELEPHONE

CITY OR TOWN

Ellicott City

STATE

Maryland

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust
The Shaw House, 21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 269-2348

TITLE SEARCH

pe 1

HO-565 - THE PATTISON WHIPPS LOG HOUSE

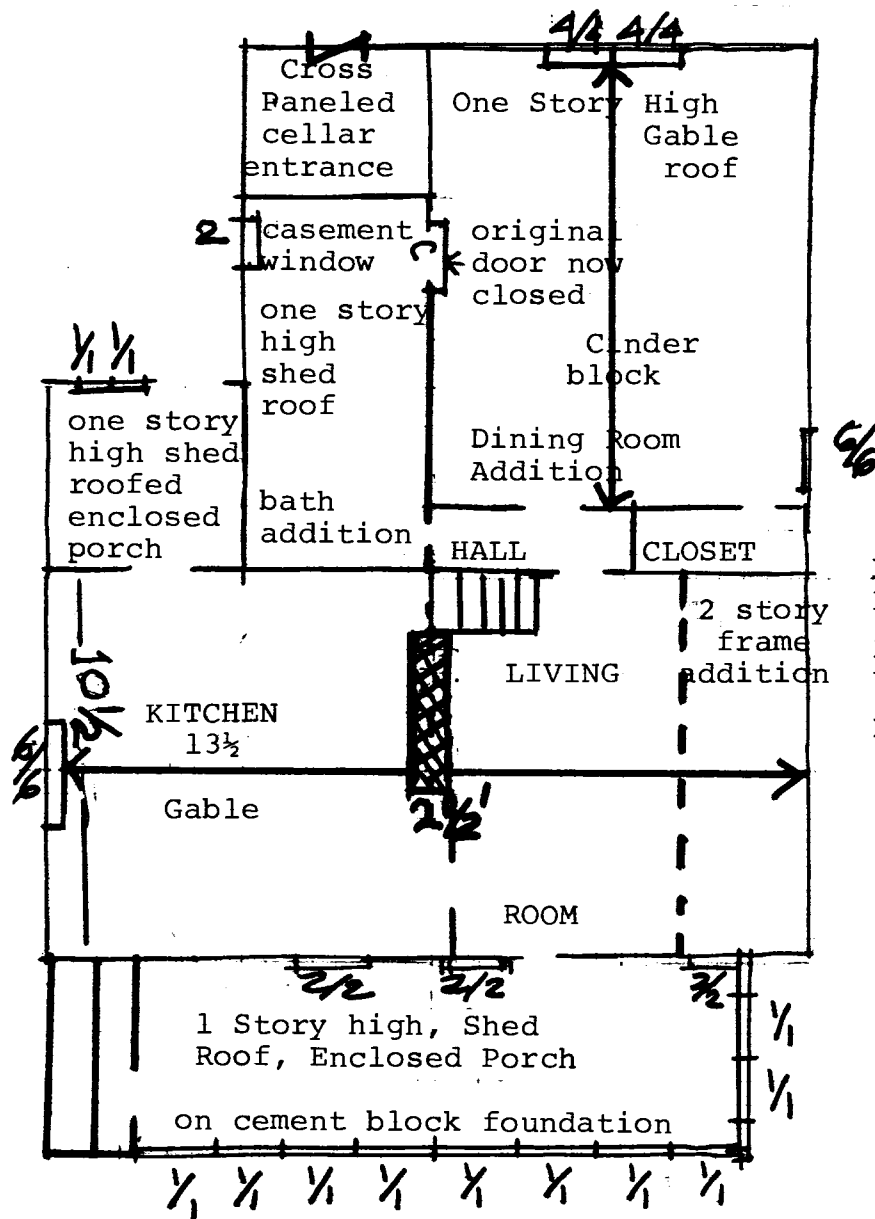
prepared by Cleora B. Thompson, AICP

<u>Date</u>	<u>Liber-Folio</u>	<u>Grantor</u>	<u>Grantee</u>	<u>Transaction</u>
Mar. 4, 1974	672 721	Pattison Whipps	Pattison E. Whipps, Inc.	
Oct.23, 1967	478 1	Harry Anderson Bowie Beulah C. Bowie	Pattison E. Whipps, Inc.	1.787 acres ⁺
Oct.11, 1967	476 751	Pattison E. Whipps, Inc.	Harry Anderson Bowie Beulah C. Bowie	parcel of land
June8, 1967	470 214	David O. Folks Naomi D. Folks	Pattison E. Whipps, Inc.	two parcels of land 1a and 1b (1a only)
laMay 5, 1942	176 285	Elizabeth E. Dean & Win E. Dean	David O. Folks Nelmie Folks	parcel of 2a ₊
Jul.2, 1937	162 263	James E. Wheeler	Elizabeth E. Reeley (divorced and married William E. Dean)	parcel of 2a ₊
Jul.2, 1937	162 262	John D. Reeley & Elizabeth	James E. Wheeler	parcel of 2a ₊
May23, 1934	148 566	Richard Reeley	John D. & Elizabeth Reeley	parcel of 2a ₊
Aug.30 1920	111 27	James H. Carter & Maggie H. Carter of Holmesburg, Phila- delphia City, Pennsylvania	Richard Reeley	parcel of 2a ₊ for \$800
Mar.14 1906	81 593	Joseph L. Donovan	James H. Carter	Deed to parcel of land
Mar.13 1906	81 591	Clarence W. & Estelle Cosnell	Joseph L. Donovan	deed to parcel of land for \$700
Apr. 6 1905	80 109	Sarah E. Ward & William E. Ward "together with the building"	Clarence W. & Estelle Cosnell	Deed to for \$500.50

HO-565 - THE PATTISON WHIPPS LOG HOUSE

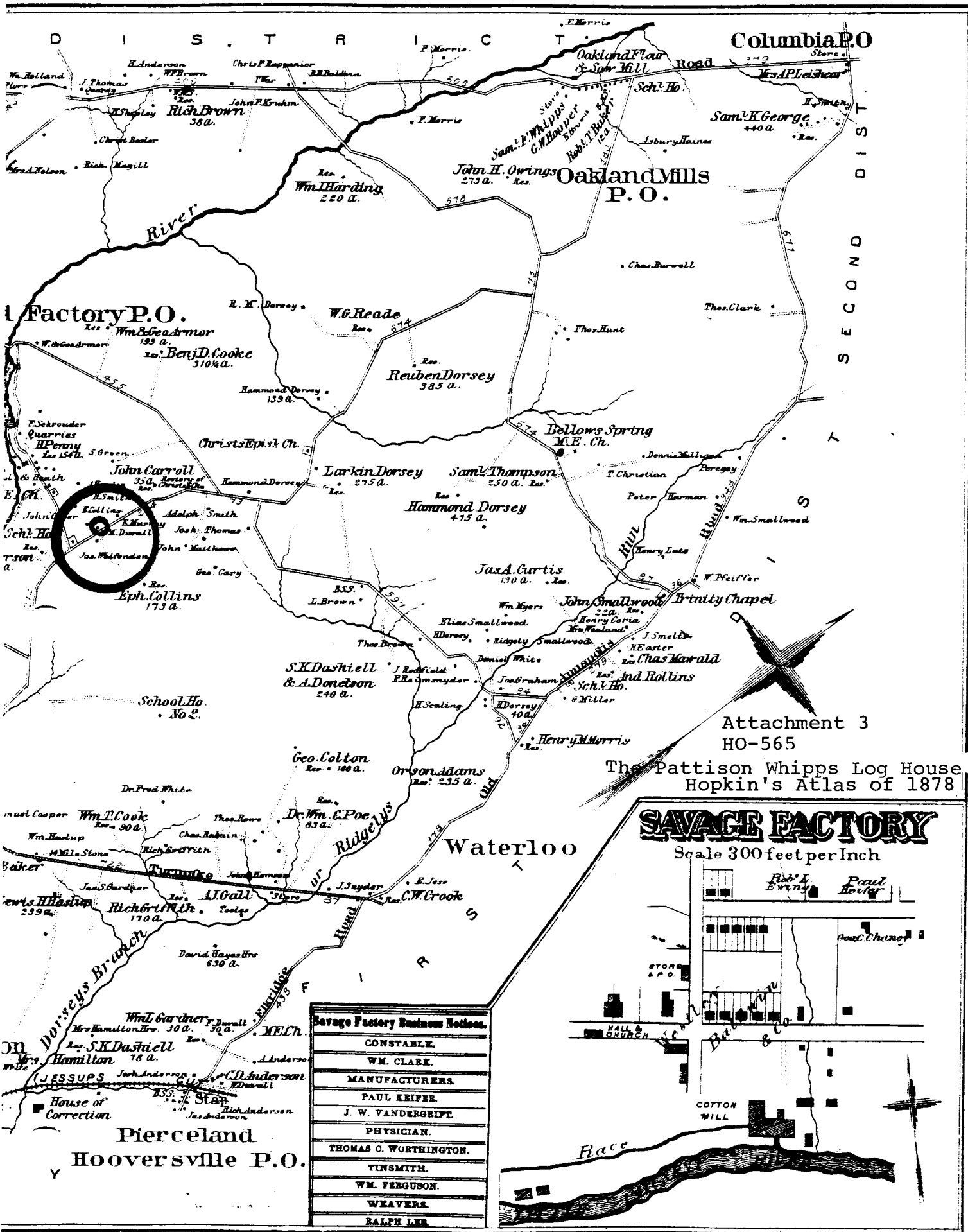
prepared by Cleora B. Thompson, AICP

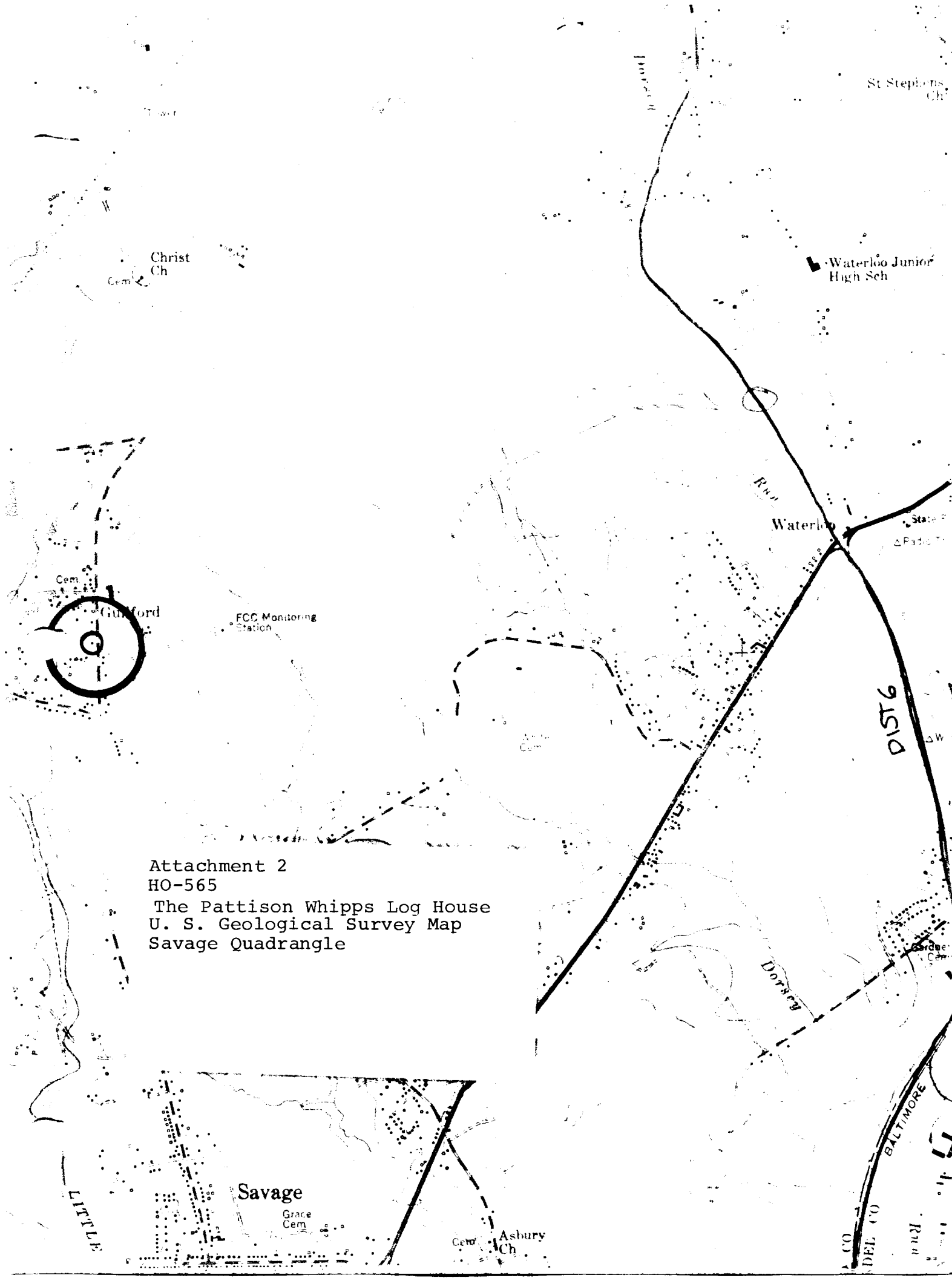
<u>Date</u>	<u>Liber-Folio</u>	<u>Grantor</u>	<u>Grantee</u>	<u>Transaction</u>
Oct. 4, 1898	69 193	Rachel C. Gladman & Christopher Gladman of Baltimore City	Sarah E. Ward, wife of William H. Ward	3A ⁺ for \$200
Sept. 14, 1889	55 44	Margaret Duvall	Rachel C. Gladmon	Deed to 3A ⁺
Mar. 3, 1868	29 159	George Marlow, et al	Margaret C. Duvall	Deed to 3A ⁺
May 4, 1855	16 217	Mary A. Cook of P.G. City and Septimus J. Cook	Elizabeth Ann Rowles	Deed to 3A ⁺ for \$90
		"Coles Choice Resurveyed together with all and singular the buildings, improvements, etc."		
Sept. 11, 1854	15 295	George Warner, Jr. of City of Baltimore trustee, permanent trustee of John H. Iglehart, dec.	Dr. Septimus J. Cook of P.G. County	Deed to sever- al tracts for \$7,050



FIELDSTONE
ROOT CELLAR
located beneath
Living Room
10 $\frac{1}{2}$ x 10 $\frac{1}{2}$
Feature log
joists and sill

FIGURE 1
HO-565
The Pattison Whipps Log House
First Floor Plan





Attachment 2

HO-565

The Pattison Whipps Log House
U. S. Geological Survey Map
Savage Quadrangle



Name: HO-565

The Pattison Whipps Log House
Location: 7424 Oakland Mills Road
Columbia, Md.

Photographer: Cleora B. Thompson, A.I.C.P.

Date of Photograph: October, 1980

Negatives in possession of the Maryland Historical Trust NA

View: Southeast

Photographer looking: Northwest

Photograph number: 1 of 1